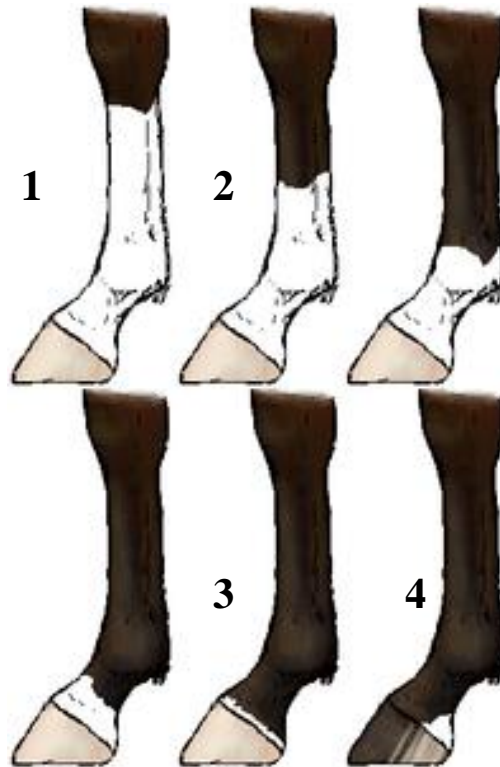


## 2009 Pueblo Summer Show – General Questions

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_ CLUB: \_\_\_\_\_



**NAME THE LEG MARKINGS (5 points for each answer)**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_

**PLEASE FILL IN THE BLANK WITH THE BEST ANSWER (5 points for each answer)**

5. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a young, male horse under four years of age. (PM pg 144)
6. The body color \_\_\_\_\_ is a double dilution of chestnut with off-white or cream body and even lighter mane and tail. (PM pg 12)
7. The Thoroughbred originated in \_\_\_\_\_ as a middle distance racehorse. (PM pg 8)
8. Equine Infectious Anemia is also known as \_\_\_\_\_. (PM pg 60)
9. A walk is a \_\_\_\_\_ beat gait. (PM pg 105)

**PLEASE CIRCLE THE LETTER IN FRONT OF THE BEST ANSWER (3 points each)**

10. A horse is considered smooth-mouth at age \_\_\_\_\_. (Manual page 15)

A. 7 Years

C. 11 Years

B. 9 Years

D. 13 Years

11. A cross between a jenny and a stallion is called a \_\_\_\_\_. (Manual page 145)

A. Hinney

C. Mule

B. Jack

D. Donkey

## 2009 Pueblo Summer Show – Foal

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

***PLEASE CIRCLE THE LETTER IN FRONT OF THE BEST ANSWER (3 points each)***

1. What term describes the feed nutrients such as calcium, phosphorus, copper, sodium & iron? (PM pg 28)

A. Vitamins

C. Supplements

B. Minerals

D. Ingredients

2. Before your horse can make any kind of move, there must be \_\_\_\_\_. (PM pg 105)

A. cadence

C. impulsion

B. forward motion

D. collection

***PLEASE FILL IN THE BLANK WITH THE BEST ANSWER (5 points for each answer)***

3. A young horse has \_\_\_\_\_ milk teeth, including \_\_\_\_\_ incisors and \_\_\_\_\_ molars.  
(PM pg 15)

4. Which nutrients are considered to be the body's fuel because it is necessary to power muscles, the brain & the digestive system? \_\_\_\_\_ (PM pg 28)

5. A mare is pregnant \_\_\_\_\_ months before giving birth to a fully developed foal.

6. What is the ideal angle of the shoulder & pasterns of the horse? \_\_\_\_\_ (PM pg 21)

7. Which teeth are used to determine the age of the horse? \_\_\_\_\_ (PM pg 15)

# 2009 Pueblo Summer Show – Ranch Horse (Level 1, Level 2 & Level 3/4)

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_ RANCH HORSE LEVEL: \_\_\_\_\_

***PLEASE CIRCLE THE LETTER IN FRONT OF THE BEST ANSWER (3 points each)***

1. An extremely fat horse would receive a body condition of \_\_\_\_\_. (PM pg 34)

A. 1

C. 9

B. 5

D. 20

2. What is another name for the dorsal stripe? (PM pg 14)

A. Ray

C. Zebra stripes

B. Transverse Cross

D. Black points

***PLEASE FILL IN THE BLANK WITH THE BEST ANSWER (5 points for each answer)***

3. A rider must have and carry a \_\_\_\_\_ at least 30' and no more than 70' in ranch horse classes that involve roping. (2009 rulebook pg 77)

4. Most of the food value is stored in what part of the hay? \_\_\_\_\_ (PM pg 29)

5. What basic color would have a body that is basically red but varies from bright yellowish red to rich mahogany red, with a mane & tail that is never black? \_\_\_\_\_ (PM pg 11)

6. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a mark of identification that may be burned or frozen on the cheek, shoulder or hip of a horse. (PM pg 143)

7. Label the level of each skill that is required in the ranch horse horsemanship pattern. (2 pts each, 2009 rulebook pg 81)

\_\_\_\_\_ Side pass

\_\_\_\_\_ Walk or jog over ground poles

\_\_\_\_\_ Drag a log in a straight line

\_\_\_\_\_ Flying lead change

\_\_\_\_\_ 90 or 180 degree turn on forehand or hindquarter

## ***TIE-BREAKER QUESTIONS***

1. How can dustiness in feed be reduced? (PM pg 29)

2. \_\_\_\_\_ horses are short-coupled, deep bodied and well muscled developed to work cattle and often compete in rodeos. (PM pg 5)

(3. General page #4, 4. Question #7, 5. Question #4)

# 2009 Pueblo Summer Show – Western (Pre-Level/Level 1)

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_ WESTERN LEVEL: \_\_\_\_\_

## *PLEASE CIRCLE TRUE OR FALSE (2 points each)*

1. The Shetland Pony originated in the United States and are known for their cow instinct and ability to cover short distances quickly. (PM pg 10)

TRUE

FALSE

2. The minimum size for a box stall is 8 foot by 8 foot. (PM pg 53)

TRUE

FALSE

3. When saddling, you should fasten the front cinch first. (PM pg 100)

TRUE

FALSE

## *PLEASE CIRCLE THE LETTER IN FRONT OF THE BEST ANSWER (3 points each)*

4. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a blemish caused by poor-fitting tack. (PM pg 24)

A. Splint

C. Curb

B. Fistulous wither

D. Saddle sore

5. What is it called when a drug is given to your horse to kill internal "parasites" within the horse's body? (PM pg 69)

A. Strongyles

C. Heaves

B. Deworming

D. Strangles

6. When leading your horse you should always stand on which side of your horse? (PM pg 85)

A. Far Side

C. Off Side

B. Near side

D. Close Side

## *PLEASE FILL IN THE BLANK WITH THE BEST ANSWER (5 points each)*

7. Name 3 parts of the horse that are usually clipped before going to a horse show. (PM pg 76)

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

## *TIE BREAKER QUESTIONS*

1. What do the four Hs in 4-H stand for?

2. \_\_\_\_\_ is an important disease to know about because it is associated with laminitis or founder. Cushing's Disease and Equine Metabolic Syndrome are sometimes used to describe this problem in horses.

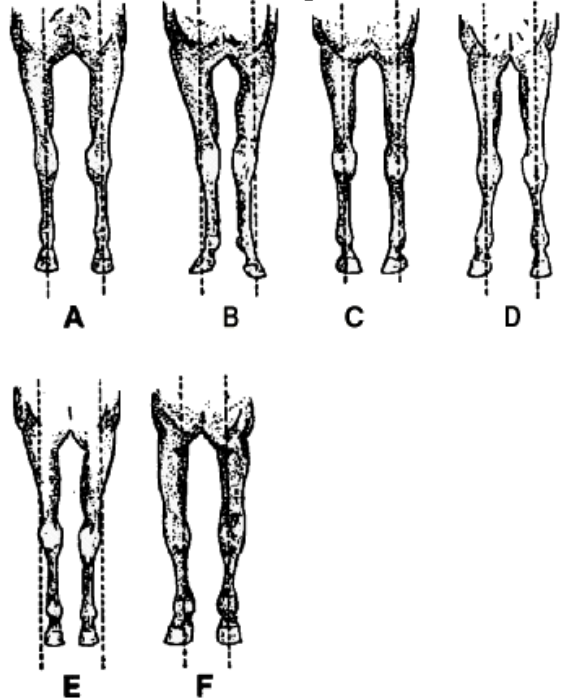
(3. Question #3, 4. General page #2, 5. Question #5)

2009 Pueblo Summer Show – Western (Level 2)

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_ WESTERN LEVEL: \_\_\_\_\_

**LABEL THE FOLLOWING WITH THE BEST DESCRIPTION (5 points each)**

- A. \_\_\_\_\_
- B. \_\_\_\_\_
- C. \_\_\_\_\_
- D. \_\_\_\_\_
- E. \_\_\_\_\_
- F. \_\_\_\_\_



**PLEASE CIRCLE THE LETTER IN FRONT OF THE BEST ANSWER (3 points each)**

1. The average 1,000 pound horse doing light work would consume \_\_\_\_\_ pounds of hay per day. (PM pg 32).

- A. 15-20 pounds
- B. 20-25 pounds
- C. 4-6 pounds
- D. 10-12 pounds

2. In the current Colorado 4-H Horse Show Rulebook, there are \_\_\_\_\_ Western Riding patterns just for Level I, Level II, Novice and/or Beginners and \_\_\_\_\_ Western Riding patterns for Level III and Level IV. (2009 Rulebook page 35-41)

- A. 0, 4
- B. 3, 4
- C. 4, 4
- D. 3, 3

**PLEASE FILL IN THE BLANK WITH THE BEST ANSWER (5 points for each answer)**

- 3. \_\_\_\_\_ is the term used to describe a horse with knees bent forward. (PM pg 20 & 143 )
- 4. An increased lengthening of the frame and stride is known as a/an \_\_\_\_\_ gait.

**TIE-BREAKER QUESTIONS**

- 1. \_\_\_\_\_ describes a horse that moves quickly and willingly, always in control of its movements in a balanced, rhythmic, alert manner. (PM pg 145)
- 2. What body condition score would a horse receive with a level back, ribs are not visually distinguished but are easily felt? (PM pg 34)

(3. Question #4 , 4. General page #2, 5. Question #C)

2009 Pueblo Summer Show – Western (Level 3/4)

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_ WESTERN LEVEL: \_\_\_\_\_

***PLEASE FILL IN THE BLANK WITH THE BEST ANSWER (5 points for each answer)***

1. List three factors that may affect the rate of passage through the gastrointestinal system in the horse.

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_ is the term used to describe an enlargement or inflammation of the flexor tendon at the back of the front cannon.

3. On average, how many days is the estrous cycle of the mare? \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_ describes a horse that moves quickly and willingly, always in control of its movements in a balanced, rhythmic, alert manner. (PM pg 145)

5. Laminitis is the inflammation of sensitive \_\_\_\_\_ in the hoof of the horse. Another name for laminitis is \_\_\_\_\_

6. List four of the steps used to balance your horse's ration. (PM pg 32-33)

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

7. List three common poisonous plants.

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

***TIE-BREAKER QUESTIONS***

1. \_\_\_\_\_ is the measurement for how long it takes for the capillaries to refill with blood.

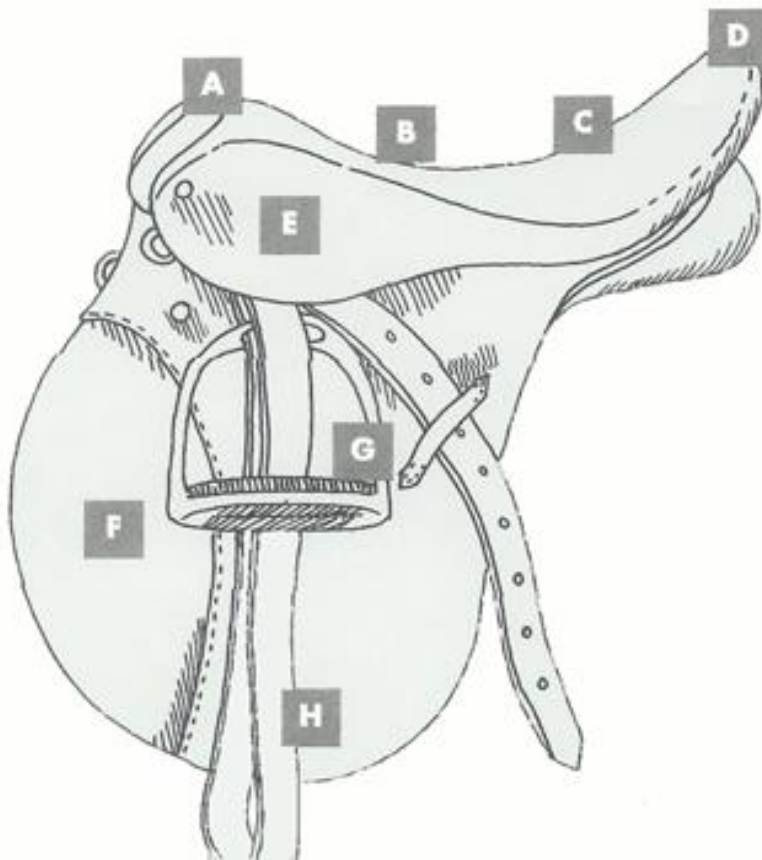
2. In the trail class, the minimum distance between Lope-overs is \_\_\_\_\_. (2009 rulebook pg 28)

(3. Question #4 , 4. General page #2, 5. Question #6)

**2009 Pueblo Summer Show – English (Pre-Level, Level 1, Level 2 & level 3/4)**

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_ ENGLISH LEVEL: \_\_\_\_\_

**PLEASE LABEL THE FOLLOWING PARTS OF THE ENGLISH SADDLE (5 points each)**



- A. \_\_\_\_\_
- D. \_\_\_\_\_
- E. \_\_\_\_\_
- F. \_\_\_\_\_
- G. \_\_\_\_\_

**PLEASE CIRCLE THE LETTER IN FRONT OF THE BEST ANSWER (3 points each)**

1. The manner in which a horse travels and moves is called \_\_\_\_\_. (Manual page 122)

- A. movement
- B. action
- C. gait
- D. dressage

2. \_\_\_\_\_ is considered a lateral movement.

- A. Turn on the forehand
- B. Counter cantering
- C. Turn on the hindquarters
- D. Two-tracking

**PLEASE FILL IN THE BLANK WITH THE BEST ANSWER (5 points for each answer)**

3. \_\_\_\_\_ is a three-beat gait, similar to a lope or canter but the stride is lengthened. (Project Manual pg 145)

4. \_\_\_\_\_ is the term used for filing off sharp edges of a horse's teeth.

**TIE-BREAKER QUESTIONS**

1. In the \_\_\_\_\_ class horses are judged on balance and quality, muscling, structural correctness, breed and sex characteristics. (PM pg 18)

2. When transporting a horse across state lines, a \_\_\_\_\_ certificate and proof of a negative \_\_\_\_\_ test are required.

(3. Question #F, 4. General page #4, 5. Question #2)

## 2009 Pueblo Summer Show – Gymkhana (Junior & Senior)

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_ AGE GROUP: \_\_\_\_\_

***PLEASE CIRCLE THE LETTER IN FRONT OF THE BEST ANSWER (3 points each)***

1. Which of the following are considered prohibited equipment in the 4-H Gymkhana division?

- A. Tie-downs
- B. Whips
- C. Skid boots
- D. Jerk lines

2. Skin, hair, and hooves are all made from which type of nutrient?

- A. Protein
- B. Cartilage
- C. Minerals
- D. Collagen

3. A hand gallop has \_\_\_\_\_ beats. (PM pg 107)

- A. 2
- B. 5
- C. 4
- D. 3

***FILL IN THE BLANKS WITH THE BEST ANSWER (5 points for each answer)***

4. \_\_\_\_\_ is an important to disease know about because it is associated with laminitis or founder. Cushing's Disease and Equine Metabolic Syndrome are sometimes used to describe this problem in horses. (Project manual pg 66)

5. In Pole Bending the poles are placed \_\_\_\_\_ feet apart.

6. How do you set the course for the flag race?

7. Vital signs include which three major components?

8. List three causes of Laminitis (PM pg 65)

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### ***TIE-BREAKER QUESTIONS***

1. \_\_\_\_\_ are imperfections found on the horses, but usually do not affect the horse's ability to serve.

2. List locations to take your horse's pulse:

(3. General page #1, 4. Question #8, 5. Question #3)

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